

Report for *Lithophragma maximum*

TAXON DETAILS

Classification

Scientific Name	<i>Lithophragma maximum</i> Bacig.
Common Name	San Clemente Island woodland star
Family	Saxifragaceae
Element Code	PDSAX0M070
USDA Plants Symbol	<u>LIMA6</u>
Synonyms/Other Names	

Conservation Status

California Rare Plant Rank	1B.1
Global Rank	G1
State Rank	S1
CESA	CE (02/01/82)
FESA	08/08/97 (08/08/97)
Other Status	SB_CalBG/RSABG
CRPR Changes	
Date Added	1974-01-01
Last Update	2022-03-01

Ecology and Life History

Lifeform	perennial rhizomatous herb
Blooming Period	Apr-Jun
Elevation m (ft)	120-400 (395-1310)
General Habitats	Coastal bluff scrub, Coastal scrub
Microhabitat Details	
Microhabitat	Rocky

Threat List Data from the CNDDDB

Threat List Total:		1
	Total EOs	Percent EOs
EOs with Threats Listed	1	17%
Threat List:		
Erosion/runoff	1	16%

Element Occurrence Data from the CNDDDB

Total Element Occurrences:	6
Element Occurrence Ranks:	
Excellent (A)	0
Good (B)	0
Fair (C)	0
Poor (D)	0
None (X)	0
Unknown (U)	6
Occurrence Status	
Historical, > 20 years	5
Recent, < 20 years	1
Presence	
Presumed Extant	6
Possibly Extirpated	0
Presumed Extirpated	0

Location

California Endemic	Yes
Counties	
Los Angeles (LAX)	
States	
California (CA)	
Quads	
San Clemente Island Central (3211874)*, San Clemente Island South (3211873)	

Notes

Definitions of codes preceding a county and/or quad:

* Presumed extirpated

(*) Possibly extirpated

Species may be present in other areas where conditions are favorable. These data should NOT be substituted for pre-project review or for on-site surveys.

Notes

Known from fewer than five occurrences, totaling approximately 200 individuals as of 1996. Threatened by erosion. Feral herbivores removed from SCM Isl., and vegetation recovering. See *Aliso* 5:349-350 (1963) for original description.

Threats

Taxononmy

Selected References

Suggested Citation

California Native Plant Society, Rare Plant Program. 2024. Rare Plant Inventory (online edition, v9.5). Website <https://www.rareplants.cnps.org> [accessed 2 May 2024].